

Understanding Political Theory

Major Course – MJC 1

Theory – 60 Lectures

Course Credit – 06

Full Marks: 100

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course has been designed to introduce key concepts of Political Science to the students to sharpen their understandings of political discourses. The idea is to introduce and assess the conventional as well as contemporary approaches to understanding politics.

COURSE OUTCOMES

On completion of the course the student will be able to

1. Define the meaning, nature and scope of Political Science and its significance.
2. Discern and comprehend the evolution of the major approaches to the understanding of political theory.
3. Understand the various traditions and approaches of political theory and appreciate how they get reflected in organizing social living
4. Understand multiple frames by which the idea of political community is debated
5. Understand the significance of theorizing and of applying theory into practice.

MJC1 : Understanding Political Theory (Theory:(credits 6)		
Unit	Topics to be Covered	No. of Lectures
1	What is Politics: Theorizing the 'Political' Meaning, nature and scope of Political Science Growth of Political Science as a Discipline: Traditionalism, Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism State of Political Theory Today; Decline or Resurgence.	12
2	Schools of Political Theory: Liberal, Marxist and Socialist and Anarchist.	08
3	Approaches to Political Theory: Normative, Historical, Legal and Institutional and Empirical	10
	State, Elements, Origin and Development Sovereignty, Meaning, Schools: Monism and Pluralism Liberty and Equality Justice and Rights Democracy: Meaning, Types; Direct and Indirect and theories and Related Debates.	20
4	Critical and contemporary perspectives in political theory: Feminism and Post-Modernism, Environmentalism and Neo-liberalism.	10
Total		60

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Suggested Readings:

1. Johri, J C(1996),Aadhunik Rajniti Vigyan Ke Siddhant, Sterling publisher.
2. Political Theory; Ideas and Concepts, Sushila Ramaswamy, PHI, Learning private Ltd.
3. Kumar Sanjiv (2021), Rajniti Sidhant: Awadharnayenaur Vimarsh, Sage Publication.
4. Rajniti ke Siddhant, S. C. Singhal, Laxmi Narain Agrawal, Agra
5. Jain,Pukhraj (2020), Rajnitik Sidhant, Sahitya Bhawan Publication.
6. Srinivasan,J.(2008)'Democracy',in Bhargava,R.and Acharya. A. (eds.) *Political Theory : An Introduction*. New Delhi: Pearson Longman,
7. Modern Political Theory — S.P Verma, Vanu Educational Books
8. Theory Today — edited by David Held

Additional Readings:

1. Gauba, OP (1981), 'An Introduction to Political Theory Macmillan, New Delhi.
2. Rayand Bhattacharya (1962), 'Political Theory', World Press, Calcutta.
3. Heywood, Andrew(1994), 'Political theory', Palgrave, Macmillan
4. Rajkumar, 'Rajniti Vigyan Ke Sidhant', Arjun Publishing House
5. Gauba, OP (1985), Rajniti Sidhantki Ruprekha' Jawahar Publishers.

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SEMESTER 2

MJC 2: Constitutional Government and Democracy in India

Major Course – MJC 2

Theory – 60 Lectures

Course Credit – 06

Full Marks: 100

Course Objectives :

The Objectives of this course is to enable students to gain knowledge about the constitutional design as well as the empirical practice of state structures and institutions. The Indian Constitution accommodates divergent theoretical impulses (liberty and equality with a focus on justice, territorial decentralization and a unitary federation, development alongside democracy) within itself. The course is expected to enable students to develop the ability to construct rigorous arguments on Indian politics, based on empirical knowledge and informed by a critical awareness of the scholarly literature on the subject. In addition, the course explains the complex ways in which the emergency provisions work and how security laws may be understood within the larger constitutional framework.

Course Outcomes:

On completion of the course the student will be able to:

- a. Be familiarized with the debates around the origin, and evolution of the Indian constitution.
- b. Become aware of the way government functions through its various organs.
- c. Understand the division of power between various organs of the government at different levels.
- d. Conceptualize the frame work of democracy and limited government.
- e. Indoctrinate the values of the Constitution.
- f. Comprehend the functioning of the three organs of the government.
- g. Critically examine the emerging trends and irritants and learn to resolve issues in the interest of the country.

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MJC 2: Constitutional Government and Democracy in India (Theory: 6 credits)		
Unit	Topics to be Covered	No. of Lectures
1	The Constituent Assembly and the Making of the Constitution a) Making of the Constitution, Debates in the Constituent Assembly b) Philosophy and Preamble of the Constitution c) Salient features of the Constitution d) Fundamental Rights, Duties and Directive Principles	20
2	Organs of the Government a) Legislature : Parliament b) Executive : President and Prime Minister c) The Judiciary: Appointment of Judges in High Courts and the Supreme Court, Power and Functions of High Courts and the Supreme Court.	20
3	Dynamics of the Constitution-1 a) Amendment Procedure, Major Constitutional Amendments b) Unitary and Federal Features of the Indian Constitution c) Centre-State Relations d) Election Commission and Electoral Reforms e) Emergency provisions in the Constitution	12
4	Dynamics of the Constitution-2 a. Political Parties; National and Regional Parties b. Governor and Chief Minister c. Changing Role of the Governor d. Local-Self Government	08
Total		60

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Suggested Readings :

1. D. D. Basu. (2012) Introduction to the Constitution of India.
2. S. Chaube. (2009) The Making and the Working of the Indian Constitution.
3. Brij Kishore Sharma (2015) Introduction to the Constitution of India.
4. G. Austin, (2010) 'The Constituent Assembly: Microcosm in Action', in The Indian
5. Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
6. R. Bhargava, (2008) 'Introduction: Outline of a Political Theory of the Indian Constitution.
7. R. Bhargava (ed.) Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Additional Readings:

1. Subhash Kashyap (2004) Constitutional reforms, problems, prospects and perspectives.
2. R. Bhargava (2008) Introduction Outline of a political theory of the Indian Constitution.
3. The Constitution of India, Bare Act (2011) with short notes
4. U. Baxi (2010) The Judiciary as a resource of Indian Democracy
5. Bhartiya Samvidhan, S.C. Singhal, Laxmi Narain Agrawal, Agra

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SEMESTER-III

(MJC 3 : POLITICAL THEORY - CONCEPTS AND DEBATES)

Major Course -MJC 3

Theory - 50 Lectures

Course Credits - 05

Full Marks: 100

Course Objectives:

The course will enable the student to understand and engage with the central concepts, debates and theories in the field of politics; and to identify and analyze the normative aspects of Political Philosophy.

Course Outcomes:

On completion of the course the student will be able to comprehend and analyze the various concepts examined by classical and contemporary Political Thinkers; to understand the basics of Political philosophy; and, to evaluate the core concepts of Political values as enunciated by the meta-narratives and their importance in Political and Social life.

Course Content:

MJC 3 : POLITICAL THEORY - CONCEPTS AND DEBATES (Credits: 5)		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Concept of Liberty: Positive & Negative Freedom as Emancipation and Development Important issues: Freedom of Expression and Dissent	10
2	Concept of Rights: Natural Rights; Moral and Legal Rights; Human Rights	10
2	Concept of Equality: Meaning and Types Egalitarianism: Inequalities and Differential Treatment Important Issues: Affirmative Action	09
3	Concept of Justice; Procedural justice; Distributive Justice; Global Justice Power, Authority and Legitimacy	13
4	Concept of Law: Political obligation and Civil Disobedience	08
	Total	50

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Recommended Readings:

1. Johri, J. C. 1996. *Aadhunik Rajniti Vigyan Ke Siddhant*. Sterling Publisher.
2. Acharya, Ashok. 2008. 'Affirmative Action', in Rajeev Bhargava and Ashok Acharya (eds.) *Political Theory: An Introduction*. Pearson Longman.
3. Dadhich, Naresh. 2015. *Samsamyik Rajnitik Siddhant : Ek Parichay*. Rawat Books.
4. Nanarao, C. V. 1976. *Introduction to Modern Political Analysis*. Meenakshi Publications.
5. Johari, J. C. 1979. *Contemporary Political Theory*. Sterling Publication.
6. Gauba, O. P. 2009. *An Introduction to Political Theory*. Macmillan Publication.
7. Vinod, M. J. and Meena Deshpande. 2013. *Contemporary Political Theory*. PHI Learning Private Limited.
8. Held, David. 1991. *Political Theory Today*. Polity Press.

Additional Readings:

1. Arora, N. D. and S. S. Avasthi. 1997. *Rajnitik Siddhant*. Har-Anand Publications.
2. Kapur, A. C. 1950. *Principles of Political Science*. S Chand.
3. Bhagwan, Vishnu and Vidya Bhushan. 2005. *Political Theory: Principles and Concepts*. Kalyani Publishers.
4. Kumar, Sanjiv. 2021. *Rajniti Sidhant: Awadharnayen aur Vimarsh*. Sage Publication.
5. Jain, Pukhraj. 2020. *Rajnitik Sidhant*. Sahitya Bhawan Publication.
6. Roy, Gandhiji. 1994. *Rajnitik Siddhant*. Bharati Bhawan Publication.
7. Farrelly, Colin. 2003. *Contemporary Political Theory: A Reader*. Sage Publication.
8. Heywood, Andrew. 2022. *Political Theory: An Introduction*. Bloombury, Manohar Publisher.

SEMESTER-III

(MJC 4: POLITICAL PROCESS IN INDIA)

Major Course -MJC 4

Theory - 40 Lectures

Course Credits - 04

Full Marks: 100

Course Objectives:

Politics cannot flourish in a vacuum. It requires a social foundation. This is the reason why Political structures function differently in various Political systems. Idealism in politics is often contested with realist approach. This paper will enable students to develop a pragmatic approach in understanding actual working of the Indian state amidst power equations and dynamics.

Course outcomes:

This course intends to achieve following outcomes: Developing analytical approach towards Political relations, actions and processes; Enhancing interdisciplinary approach in comprehending Political behaviour; Assessing the role of non-state actors in determining active participation; and, Examining the role of party system and interest groups in democratization of polity.

Course Content:

MJC 4: POLITICAL PROCESS IN INDIA (Credits: 4)		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	(a) Political Parties and Party System in India: Nature & Trends (b) Role of Political Parties in the functioning of Indian democracy	8
2	(a) Elections in India: Issues and Challenges (b) Determinants of Voting Behaviour: Caste, Class, Gender, Religion, Language and Factions (c) Election Commission of India	7
3	Regionalism in Indian Politics: The politics of secession, accommodation and insurgencies.	5
4	(a) Issues of Secularism in Indian Politics (b) Politics of Mobilization and Identity Politics in India	8

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5	Mainstreaming of the marginalized sections of the Society and affirmative action through constitutional provisions, legislative action and policies.	7
6	Threats to Indian Democracy: Corruption and Criminalization	5
	Total	40

Recommended Readings:

1. Mehta, Pratap Bhanu and Niraja Gopal Jayal. 2011. *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*. Oxford University Press.
2. Basu, D.D. 1994. *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*. Prentice Hall.
3. Ghai, K.K. 2012. *Indian Government and Politics*. Kalyani Publishers.
4. Pylee, M.V. 1960. *Constitutional Government in India*. Asian Publishing House.
5. Kashyap, Subhash. 2021. *Our Constitution: An Introduction to the India's Constitution and Constitutional Law*. National Book Trust: New Delhi.
6. Kaushik, Sushila. 1984. *Bhartiya Shasan aur Rajniti*. Karyanwayan Nideshalaya Delhi University.
7. Roy, Gandhiji. 2023. *Bharatiya Samvidhan ke Mool Siddhant*. Bharati Bhawan Publication: Patna.
8. Kothari, Rajni. 1970. *Politics in India*. Boston, Little, Brown.
9. Brass, Paul R. 1994. *The Politics of India since Independence*. CUP.

Additional Readings:

1. Narang, A. S. 1996. *Indian Government and Politics*. Geetanjali Publishing House.
2. Chakrabarty, Bidyut and Rajendra Pandey. 2008. *Indian Government and Politics*. Sage.
3. Sheth, M. P. Krishna. 1969. *Fundament Rights and Socio-Economic Justice in the Indian Constitution*. Chaitanya Publishing House.
4. Kaushik, S. (ed.). 1990. *Indian Government and Politics*. Directorate of Hindi Implementation, Delhi University.
5. Raman, Sunder. 1988. *Indian Government and Politics*. Allied Publishers.
6. Jha, Binod Kumar. 2018. *Why Assam Rebelled? An Enquiry into the Political Economy of Regionalism in India*. Alankar: Delhi.
7. Jain, Pukhraj. 2018. *Bharatiya Shasan evam Rajniti*. Sahitya Bhawan Publications.

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	c. Switzerland	06
	d. People's Republic of China	06
	Total	50

Recommended Readings:

1. Mohanty, M. 1975. "Comparative Political Theory and Third World Sensitivity". *Teaching Politics*. Vol. 1 and 2.
2. Suresh, R. 2010. *Economy and Society: Evolution of Capitalism*. Sage Publication.
3. Ghai, K. K. 2019. *Major Government*. Kalyani Publication.
4. Gena, C. B. 2023. *Comparative Politics and Political Institutions*. Vikash Publishing House.
5. Singhal, S. C. 2020. *Tulnatmak Rajniti*. Laxmi Narain Agarwal Publication.

Additional Readings:

1. Roy, A. 2001. "Comparative Method and Strategies of Comparison". *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. xxv (2).
2. Wood, E. M. 2002. "The Agrarian origin of Capitalism". In *Origin of Capitalism: A Longer View*. Verso.
3. Meek, R. 1957. The Definition of Socialism: A Comment. *The Economic Journal*, 67 (265).
4. Duara, P. 2004. "Introduction: The Decolonization of Asia and Africa in the Twentieth Century", in P. Duara, (ed), *Decolonization: Perspective from Now and Then*. Routledge.

SEMESTER-IV

(MJC 6: PERSPECTIVES ON PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)

Major Course -MJC 6

Theory - 50 Lectures

Course Credits - 05

Full Marks: 100

Course Objectives:

After completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Identify the meaning, nature and scope of Public Administration and distinguish it from Private Administration.
- Appraise the evolution of Public administration as an academic discipline.
- Develop an understanding of the major concepts & theories of Public Administration.
- The course will also attempt to provide and examine a comprehensive understanding on Contemporary Administrative Developments.

Course Outcomes

After completion of the course, the students will be able to understand and analyze the core concepts of Public Administration and its recent trends; to be able to compare the difference of viewpoint in different theories & concepts of Public Administration; and, to Identify, Facilitate and Examine contemporary theories of Public Administration.

Course Content:

MJC 6 : PERSPECTIVES ON PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (Credits: 5)		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Public Administration: Meaning, Nature and Scope; Difference between Private and Public Administration,	10
2	New Public Administration: Meaning, Nature and Importance; New Public Management, Impact of Globalization on Public Administration	10
3	Theories of Administration: Classical Theory, (Fayol, Urwick and Gulick, Elton Mayo) Scientific Management Theory, (F.W.Taylor) Bureaucratic Theory, (Max Weber), Ecological Approach (Fred W. Riggs), Rational Decision Making (Herbert Simon)	15
4	Financial Administration: Meaning and Principles of	07

	Sound Budget, CAG	
5	Integrity in Administration, Redressal of Citizen's Grievances, Ombudsman and Lokayukta	08
	Total	50

Recommended Readings:

1. Bhattacharya, M. 2012. *Restructuring Public Administration: A New Look*. Jawahar Publishers.
2. Bhattacharya, M. 2011. *New Horizons of Public Administration*. Jawahar Publishers.
3. Rumki, Basu. 2014. *Public Administration: Concepts and Theories*. Sterling Publisher.
4. Singh, Hoshiar. 2011. *Lok Prashasan: Sidhhant aur Vhyavhar*. Pearson India.
5. Sharma, M. P. and B. L. Sadana. 2018. *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*. Kitab Mahal.
6. Maheshwari, S. 2009. *Administrative Thinkers*. Macmillan.

Additional Readings:

1. Henry, Nicholas. 1999. *Public Administration and Public Affairs*. Prentice Hall.
2. Wilson, W. 2004. "The Study of Administration". In B. Chakrabarty and M. Bhattacharya (eds), *Administrative Change and Innovation: A Reader*. Oxford University Press.
3. Dye, T. 1984. *Understanding Public Policy*. Prentice Hall.
4. Moan, M. Martin Rein, and Robert E. Goodin (eds.). 2006. *The Oxford Handbook of Public Policy*. Oxford University Press.
5. Munshi, Surendra and Biju Paul Abraham (eds.). 2004. *Good Governance, Democratic Societies and Globalisation*. Sage Publishers.

3	Theoretical Perspectives-2 (A) Marxist Approaches (B) Feminist Perspectives (C) Eurocentricism and Perspectives from Global South	10
4	An Overview of Twentieth Century IR History-1 (A) Rise of Nazism/Fascism (B) World War II: Causes and Consequences (C) Cold War: Meaning, Origin and its Different Phases (D) Emergence of the Third World	10
5	An Overview of Twentieth century IR History-2 (A) Collapse of the USSR and the End of the Cold War (B) Post-Cold War Developments- US Unilateralism (C) Rise of China: Challenge to US Hegemony (D) Towards a Multipolar World Order: Emergence of Other Power Centres - India, Russia and European Union	10
Total		50

Recommended Readings:

1. Goldstein, S. Joshua and J. Pevehouse. 2007. *International Relations*. Pearson.
2. Kumar, Mahendra and Nandlal. 2021. *Antarrashtriya Rajniti ke Saiddhantik Paksh*. Shiva Lal Agarwal & Company.
3. Pant, Pushpesh. 2019. *Antarrashtriya Rajniti*. Meenakshi Prakashan.
4. Art, Robert J. and R. Jervis. 2016. *International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*. Pearson Education.
5. Smith, M. and R. Little (eds). 2000. "Introduction". In *Perspectives on World Politics*. Routledge.
6. Jackson, Robert H. and Sorenson, G. 2007. *Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches*. Oxford University Press.
7. Basu, Rumki. 2015. *Antarrashtriya Rajneeti: Avdharnaye, Siddhant tatha Mudde*. Sage Bhasha Publication, New Delhi.
8. Kumar, Ajay. 2011. *Antarrashtriya Sambandho ke Siddhant: Ek Parichay*. Pearson Education, Delhi.
9. Biswal, Tapan. 2016. *Antarrashtriya Sambandh*. The Orient Blackswan.

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10. Heywood, Andrew. 2022. *Key Concepts in Politics and International Relations*. Manohar Publishers.

Additional Readings:

1. Nicholson, M. 2022. *International Relations: A Concise Introduction*. Palgrave.
2. Baylis, J., S. Smith and P. Owens. 2008. *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*. Oxford University Press.
3. Carr, E. 1981. *The Twenty Years Crisis, 1919-1939: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations*. Macmillan.
4. Halliday, F. 1994. *Rethinking International Relations*. Macmillan.
5. Acharya, A. and B. Buzan. 2007. "Why Is There No Non- Western IR Theory: Reflections from Asia". *International Relations of The Asia- Pacific*. Vol 7(3)

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SEMESTER-V

**(MJC 8: POLITICAL PROCESSES AND INSTITUTIONS IN
COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE)**

Major Course -MJC 8

Theory - 50 Lectures

Course Credits - 05

Full Marks: 100

Course Objectives:

The students will be trained in the application of comparative methods to the study of politics. It will focus on the study of Political Process and Institutions.

Course Outcomes:

On completion of the course the students will:

Understand the main concept of Comparative Politics and Process. Comprehend the approaches of Comparative Politics and Process. Assess the working of different Political system and their features.

Course Content:

MJC 8: POLITICAL PROCESSES AND INSTITUTIONS IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE (Credits: 5)		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Approaches to Studying Comparative Politics and Political Process: System Approach, Structural-Functional Approach	10
2	Electoral System: Meaning, Types and Working with special reference to India and USA	08
3	Party System: Historical contexts of emergence of the party system and types of parties with special reference to democratic and socialist regimes.	10
4	Nation-state: Meaning and Development Nation and State debates.	08
5	Democratization: Process of Democratization in post-colonial and post-communist countries	06

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6	Federalism: Historical context of Federation and Confederation Concept of Cooperative Federalism	08
	Total	50

Recommended Readings:

1. Biswal, Tapan, *Comparative Politics*, (2013), Macmillan.
2. Heywood, A. *Representation Electoral and Voting in Politics*, (2002), Palgrave.
3. Johari, J.C, *Contemporary Political Theory*, Sterling Publisher
4. Kapoor, A.C, *Principles of Political Science*, S.Chand Publication.
5. Jain, P. *Tulnatmak Shasan evam Rajniti*, Sahitya Bhawan Publication.
6. Kaushik, Sushila. *Bharatiya Sashan evam Rajniti*. Delhi University Press.

Additional Readings:

1. Hall, P. Taylor and C. Rosemary, *Political Science and the Three New Institutionalism*, (1996), *Political Studies*. XLIV, .
2. R. Moser, and S. Ethan, 'Mixed Electoral Systems and Electoral System Effects: Controlled Comparison and Cross-national Analysis, (2004), in *Electoral Studies*.
3. B. Criddle, Parties and Party System, in R. Axtmann, (ed.) *Understanding Democratic Politics: An Introduction*, (2003), Sage Publications.
4. A. Heywood, *Politics*, (2002), Palgrave
5. B. Smith, 'Democratization in the Third World', in *Understanding Third World Politics: Theories of Political Change and Development*, (2003), Palgrave Macmillan,
6. Chilcote, R. H. *Theories of Comparative Politics*. Westview Press.
7. Sushila Ramaswamy and Subrato Mukherejj. *Theoretical Foundation of Caomparative Politics*. Orient Blackswan.

SEMESTER-V

(MJC 9: PUBLIC POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA)

Major Course -MJC 9

Theory - 50 Lectures

Course Credits - 05

Full Marks: 100

Course Objectives:

After completion of the course the students will be able to develop an understanding of evolution of the Indian Administrative System; to understand different concepts and issues related to Public Policy and Administration; and, to examine a comprehensive understanding on contemporary Administrative Developments.

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course, the students will be able to understand and analyse the core concepts of Public Policies and its relation with Administration in India; to appraise the relation between Public Policy and Administration in India and its impact on citizen's delivery mechanism; and, to identify, facilitate and examine contemporary administrative developments in India.

Course Content:

MJC 9: PUBLIC POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA (Credits: 5)		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Public Policy: Meaning, Characteristics and Models; Public Policy Process in India	08
2	Decentralization: Meaning, Significance, Approaches and Types; Local Self Governance: Rural and Urban.	12
3	Budget: Concept and Significance; Various Approaches and Types of Budgeting. Budget Cycle in India.	12
4	Citizen and Administration Interface; Public Service Delivery; Redressal of Public Grievances; RTI; Lokpal; Citizens' Charter and E - Governance.	10
5	Social Welfare Administration: Concept and Approaches of Social Welfare; Social Welfare Policies; Education:	

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	(a) Right to Education; (b) Health: Ayushman Bharat Yojna; (c) Food : Right to Food security (NFSA - 2013) (d) Employment: MNREGA (e) PM-Kisan Samman Nidhi	8
	Total	50

Recommended Readings:

1. Chakrabarty, Bidyut. Reinventing Public Administration: The Indian Experience, (2007), Orient Longman.
2. चक्रवर्ती, विद्युत एवं सी. प्रकाश (2017), भारतीय प्रशासन: विकास और पद्धति, सेज पब्लिकेशन ।
3. Awasthi & Awasthi (2017), Bhartiya Prashasan, Laxmi Narain Agarwal, Agra.
4. Bava, Noorjahan (2001), Development Policies and Administration in India, Uppal Publisher, Delhi.
5. Singh Satyajit and K. Sharma Pradeep (ed.) (2007), Decentralization: Institutions and Politics in Rural India, OUP.
6. Jayal, N.G. (1999), Democracy and The State: Welfare, Secular and Development in Contemporary India, Oxford University Press,
7. Jha, Rajani Ranjan (1997), Lokayukta: The Indian Ombudsman, Rishi Publication.
8. Tiwari, Dewendra Pratap (2016), MNREGA and Rural Development", Kunal Books Publisher and Distributers, New Delhi.
9. Fadia, B.L. & Fadia, Kuldeep (2017), Bharat me Lok Prashasan, Sahitya Bhavan, Agra.

Additional Readings:

1. Dye, T. (2016), Understanding Public Policy, Pearson.

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2. Drèze Jean and Sen, Amartya (1995), India, Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Oxford University Press.

3. Denhardt R.B. and Denhardt, J.V. *Public Administration*, (2009), Brooks/Cole.

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	Intervention (C) Globalization: Concepts and perspectives and critique	
	Total	40

Recommended Readings:

1. I. Taylor, Kirsten W. Mansbach, Richard Introduction to Global Politics, (2016), Routledge
2. Ghai, U.R., Antrastriya Rajniti,(2017), New Academic Publishing Co.
3. Pant.P., 21st Shatabdi me Antrastriya Sambandh, (2020), McGraw Hill
4. Hirst, P. Thompson G. and Bromley, S. Globalization in Question, (2009), Cambridge University Press.
5. J. Volger, 'Environmental Issues', in J. Baylis, S. Smith and P. Owens (eds.) *Globalization of World Politics*, (2011), Oxford University Press

Additional Readings:

1. Ritzer, G. *Globalization: A Basic Text*, (2010), Wiley-Blackwell
2. Heywood, A. *Global Politics*, (2011), Palgrave-McMillan
3. Held D. and McGrew A. (eds.), *Global Transformations Reader: Politics, Economics and Culture*, (2002), Cambridge: Polity Press
4. Laxter G. and Halperin S. (eds.), *Global Civil Society and Its Limits*, (2003), Palgrave
5. Smith M. and Little, R. (eds.), *Perspectives on World Politics*, (2000), Routledge
6. Shukla Haridwar, global Politics; (2021) Mahaveer Publication
7. Shukla Haridwar, Politics of Globalization, (2021) Mahaveer Publication

Semester - VI
(MJC 11: CLASSICAL POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY)

Major Course -MJC 11

Theory - 50 Lectures

Course Credits - 05

Full Marks: 100

Course Objectives:

This paper deals with the distinctive features of classical Political philosophy. This is a basic foundation course for students. The course tries to make the students understand ancient, medieval and modern Political ideas.

Course Outcomes:

To develop analytical approach towards ancient, medieval and modern Political Philosophy. To provide an insight into the dominant features of Ancient Political Thought with focus on Plato and Aristotle. To analyse the medieval thought of Thomas Aquinas. To acquire knowledge about Political thinkers such as Machiavelli, Rousseau, Mill and their views.

Course Content:

MJC 11: CLASSICAL POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY (Credits: 5)		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Political Philosophy: An overview (a) Ancient (b) Roman (c) Medieval (d) Modern	15
2	Plato: Justice, Education, Philosopher King, Communism, Ideal State	13
3	Aristotle: Citizenship, Justice, Slavery, Revolution, Property, Critique of Plato	12
4	Thomas Aquinas: Theory of law, As representative of Medieval Political Thought	04
5	Machiavelli: Pragmatic Policies, Religion, Republicanism, Morality and Statecraft	06

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	Total	50
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Recommended Readings:

1. Suda, J.P., Paschatya Rajnitik Vicharo ka Itihas, (2017), K. Nath & Co.
2. Jha, Shefali, Western Political Thought, (2018), Pearson Education
3. Coleman, J. *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*, (2000), Oxford: Blackwell Publishers
4. Gauba, O.P., Western Political Thought, (2016), Mayur Paperbacks
5. T. Burns, *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. (2009), Oxford University Press.

Additional Readings:

1. Q. Skinner, *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought Volume I*, (2010), Cambridge University Press
2. S. Mukerjee, & S. Ramaswamy, *A History of Political Thought*, (1999), Prentice Hall
3. H. Sabine, George, *A History of Political Theory*, (1973), Oxford and I.B.H. Publishing,
4. E. Barker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, (1964), Dover Publications
5. C.L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, (1965), Hutchinson (Hindi Edition available)

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Semester - VI
(MJC 12: INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT - I)

Major Course -MJC 12

Theory - 50 Lectures

Course Credits - 05

Full Marks: 100

Course Objectives:

This course introduces the specific elements and diverse spectrum of Indian Political Thought spanning over two millennia. The basic focus of study is on individual thinkers whose ideas are however framed by specific themes and which facilitated socio-Political transformation. The course as a whole is meant to provide a sense of the broad streams of Indian thought, while encouraging a specific knowledge of individual thinkers and texts. The ideas contain classical as well as medieval approaches to the issues in existence in the Indian society.

Course Outcomes:

To develop analytical approach towards ancient and medieval Indian Political thought. To provide an insight into the dominant features of Pre-colonial Indian Political thought. To identify and describe the key characteristics of Indian Political thought.

Course Content:

MJC 12: INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT - I (Credits: 5)		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Political System in Ancient India: Vedic Institutions: Sabha, Samiti and Vidath	09
	Political Philosophy in Mahabharat: Shanti Parva	09
2	Manu's Concept of State	06
3	Buddhist and Jain Philosophy	12
4	Schools of Ancient Indian Political Thought; Bhagwat Gita and Vedanta Darshan	06
5	Realist Tradition in Ancient India: Kautilya's Theory of State, Saptang, Mandal and Foreign Policy	08
	Total	50

Recommended Readings:

(Handwritten signatures and notes in blue ink)

1. Varma, Vishwanth Prasad, Hindu Political Thought and Its Metaphysical Foundations, (1974) Motilal Banarsidass
2. Sharma, R.S. Aspects of Political ideas and institutions in Ancient India, Delhi, 1959.
3. Parekh, B. 'Some Reflections on the Hindu Tradition of Political Thought', in T. Pantham, and K. Deutsch (eds.), Political Thought in Modern India, (1986), Sage Publications.
4. Pantham & K. Deutsch (eds.), Political Thought in Modern India, (1986), Sage Publications.
5. Shakir M. 'Dynamics of Muslim Political Thought', in T. Pantham, and K. Deutsch (eds.), Political Thought in Modern India, (1986), Sage Publications.
6. Singhal, S.P., Prachin Bhartiya Rajnitik Chintan, (2016), Laxmi Narain Agarwal

Additional Readings:

1. G. Pandey, Sraman Tradition: Its History and Contribution to Indian Culture, (1978), Ahmedabad: L. D. Institute of Indology.
2. Appoadorai, A., Indian Political Thinking, (1971), Oxford University Press.
3. Sharma, R. 'Varna in Relation to Law and Politics (c 600 BC-AD 500)', in Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, (1991), Motilal Banarsi Dass.
4. Kangle, R. (1997) Arthashastra of Kautilya - Part-III: A Study, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass.
5. Habib, 'ZiyaBarni's Vision of the State', in The Medieval History Journal, (1998)
6. The Ain-i Akbari (translated by H. Blochmann), G. H. Rouse.

SEMESTER-VII

(MJC 13: MODERN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY)

Major Course -MJC 13

Theory - 50 Lectures

Course Credits - 05

Full Marks: 100

Course Objectives:

The course will enable teachers to introduce students to the key debates and ideas in Western political philosophy to help them analyze philosophical arguments in proper perspective. It will enable them to understand the basic ideas propounded by key political thinkers of Western Political Philosophy. Further it will encourage students to have critical thinking of the prevailing modern order that informs Marxism and its related ideas and debates.

Course Outcomes:

Upon completion of the Course, the students will be able to evaluate the strength and weakness of the arguments deployed by the above thinkers. It will also enable them to formulate their own interpretation of the thinkers based on thematic understanding.

Course Content:

MJC 13: MODERN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY (Credits: 5)		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Thomas Hobbes: Human Nature, State of Nature, Social Contract, Leviathan	08
2	John Locke: Human Nature, Law of Nature, Natural Rights, Civil Society, Theory of Property, State.	10
3	Jean Jacques Rousseau: Social Contract, General Will, State, Nature of Sovereignty.	10
4	Jeremy Bentham: Positive Laws, Utilitarianism John Stuart Mill: Liberty, Democracy and Representation	12
5	Karl Marx: Historical Materialism, Dialectical Materialism, Class Struggle, Alienation, Communism, Revolution.	10
Total		50

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Recommended Readings:

1. Nelson, Brian R., Western Political Thoughts: From Socrates to the Age of Ideology, (2015), Pearson India, Delhi.
2. Hamppsher-Monk, I., A History of Modern Political Thought: Major Political Thinkers from Hobbes to Marx, (1992), Oxford, Blackwell Publishers.
3. Sabine, George H & Thorson, T.L., A History of Political Theory, (1973) Oxford & I.B.H. Publishing, New Delhi.
4. Mukherjee, S. & Ramaswamy, Sushila, A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx, (2009), PHI, Delhi.
5. Jha, Shefali, Western Political Thought from the Ancient Greeks to Modern Times, (2018), Pearson India, Delhi.
6. Colletti, Lucio, From Rousseau to Lenin: Studies in Ideology and Society, (1976), Verso.
7. गाबा, ओ. पी., पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन की रूपरेखा, (2018), मयूर प्रकाशन.
8. Suda, J.P., Modern Political Thought, (2011), K. Nath & Co., Meerut

Additional Readings:

1. Mukhopadhyay, A.K., Western Political Thought: From Plato to Marx, (1988), K.P. Bagchi & Co., Calcutta.
2. Hudelson, Richard, Modern Political Philosophy, (1999), Routledge.
3. Kumar, Ravi, Contemporary Readings in Marxism: A Critical Introduction, (2016), Aakar Books, New Delhi.
4. Kymlicka, Will, Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction, (2014), OUP,
5. Wayper, C.L., Political Thought, (1965), Hutchinson, London.
6. Shukla, Haridwar, Modern Political Philosophy, (2022), Mahaveer Publications.

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Semester - VII

(MJC 15: INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT - II)

MJC 15
Course Credits - 06
Full Marks: 100

Theory - 60 Lectures

Course Objectives:

The objective of this course is to study important themes through individual thinkers. The course has been designed to give students a glimpse about the richness and diversity within Indian political thought.

Course Outcomes:

It is expected that at the end of the course the students will be able to think about issues and debates in contemporary India.

Course Content:

MJC 15 : INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT - II (Credits: 6)		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Introduction to Modern Indian Political Thought	06
2	(A) Political Philosophy of Sri Aurobindo (B) Vivekananda: Cultural Nationalism, Ideal Society (C) Pandita Ramabai: Gender	15
3	(A) Ambedkar: Social Justice and Nation-Building (B) Lohia: Four Pillar State, Idea of Sapta Kranti	12
4	(A) Gandhi: Truth, Non-violence, Swadeshi, Swaraj & Relevance in Modern age (B) Deen Dayal Upadhyay: Integral Humanism, Antyodaya (C) Nehru: Secularism & Socialism	15
5	(A) M.N. Roy: Radical Humanism (B) Veer Savarkar: Hindutva, Swaraj and Swadharma (C) Jai Prakash Narayan: Political and Social Ideas, Idea of 'Sampoorna Kranti'	12
Total		60

Handwritten signatures and notes in blue ink are present below the table, including names like 'Divekar', 'Shankar', and 'KHS'.

Recommended Readings:

1. Singh, M.P. & Roy, Himanshu (2020), *Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers*, Pearson.
2. Gauba, O.P. (2018), *Indian Political Thought*, Mayur Paperbacks, New Delhi.
3. Chakrabarty, V. & Pandey, Rajan Kumar (2009), *Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context*, Sage.
4. ठाकुर, एम. एन. (2022), *ज्ञान की राजनीति: समाज अध्ययन और भारतीय चिंतन*, सेतु प्रकाशन।
5. Mehta, V.R. (1996), *Indian Political Thought*, Manohar, New Delhi.
6. मिश्र, श्याम कार्तिक (संपा.)(2019), *एकात्म मानववाद: समकालीन भारत में पुनरावलोकन*, कुनाल बुक्स, नई दिल्ली।
7. सम्पत, विक्रम (2021), *सावरकर एक भूले बिसरे अतीत की गूंज*, हिन्द पॉकेट बुक्स, दिल्ली।
8. Bajpayee, Ananya (2014), *Righteous Republic: The Political Foundation of Modern India*, Harvard Publication.
9. Mehta V. and Pantham T. (ed.) (2006), *A Thematic Introduction to Political Ideas in Modern India: Thematic Explorations, History of Science, Philosophy and Culture in Indian civilization*, Vol. 10, Part: 7, Sage Publications.
10. M. Kosambi (ed.) (2000), *Pandita Ramabai Through her Own Words: Selected Works*, Oxford University Press.
11. Mittal, S. S. (1979), *The Social and Political Ideas of Swami Vivekanand*, Metropolitan.

Additional Readings:

1. Jha, M.N. (1975) *Political Thought in Modern India*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut.
2. तिवारी, रितेश्वर नाथ (2023), *जयप्रकाश नारायण: जनक्रांति के लोकनायक*, राजमंगल

प्रकाशन, अलीगढ़।

3. सिंह, प्रियंका(2023), सविनय अवज्ञा सिद्धांत एवं आंदोलन: महात्मा गाँधी एवं मार्टिन लूथर किंग, जूनियर, हिन्दी बुक सेंटर , नई दिल्ली।
4. D. Dalton (1982), *Indian Idea of Freedom: Political Thought of Swami Vivekananda, Aurobindo Ghose, Mahatma Gandhi and Rabindranath Tagore*, The Academic Press
5. Dr. Ramendra (eds.) (1986), *Jayaprakash Vichar Sankalan*, Rajendra Prakashan.
6. Pantham, T. 'The Socio-Religious Thought of Rammohan Roy', in Th. Panthom and K. Deutsch, (eds.) *Political Thought in Modern India*, (1986), Sage Publications

Web Resources:

1. <https://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/89373>

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SEMESTER-VIII
(MJC 16 : POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY)

Major Course -MJC 16

Theory - 40 Lectures

Course Credits - 04

Full Marks: 100

Course Objectives:

The course will enable Students to evolve interdisciplinary approach in dealing with Political process and human behaviour. Students will learn the nuances of social-political intersection in a given society.

Course Outcomes:

Students will evolve empirical approach in the habit of indoctrination. Students will inculcate the skill of scientific socialization and Political participation. Students will be able to create an awareness among students towards the leadership skills and accountability.

Course Content:

MJC 16 : POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY (Credits: 4)		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Political Sociology: Meaning, Nature and Scope. Difference between Political Sociology and Sociology of Politics.	06
2	Political Socialization: Meaning, Nature, Types and Agencies Political Culture: Meaning and Classification Political Participation: Meaning, Nature, Forms and Variables, Political Apathy	10
3	Political Development and Underdevelopment: Meaning, Characteristics and Lucian Pye's views Political Modernization: Meaning, Features and Agencies	08
4	Political Recruitment: Meaning, Nature and Kinds Political Leadership: Characteristics, Accountability and Efficacy Political Elite: Meaning and Theories Political Communication	10
5	Voting Behaviour in India: Nature and Determinants Relationship between Politics and Society in India	06
Total		40

Handwritten signatures and initials in blue ink are present below the table, including names like 'KTS', 'Anai', 'Law', 'Pye', 'Shankar', and others.

Recommended Readings:

1. शर्मा शशि, राजनितिक समाजशास्त्र की रूपरेखा, (2010) नई दिल्ली, पीएचआई लर्निंग
2. Roy Shefali, Society and Politics: Understanding Political Sociology, (2021) New Delhi, PHI Learning
3. Sharma L.N. and Ali Ashraf, Political Sociology: A new grammar of Politics, (1983) Universities press
- 4., Basu Pradip, Political Sociology (2020), Setu Prakashan
5. Chilcote, R. H. Theories of Comparative Politics. Westview Press.
6. Sushila Ramaswamy and Subrato Mukherejj. Theoretical Foundation of Caomparative Politics. Orient Blackswan.

Additional Readings:

1. Banerjee Sunanda, Introduction to Political Sociology, Janaki Prakashan Patna
- 2.. Ghai K.K, Political Sociology, (2015), Generic Publisher
3. Falks Keith, Political Sociology: Acritical Introduction, (1998), Edinburg University Press
4. Outhaite, William and Stephen Turner, Handbook of Political Sociology, (2020), Sage Publication.

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Semester VII

MJC 14- Research Methodology (Social Sciences & Humanities)

Course credit- 05, Full marks- 100

Course Objectives:

CO1: The course intends to familiarize the students of the fundamentals and process of research.

CO2: to acquaint the students with research aptitude in knowledge seeking.

CO3: to enable students to scientifically assess the reliability and validity of facts.

CO4: To empower students to conduct a factual estimate of socially relevant issues in a scientific manner.

Course Outcomes

On completion of the Course, the students can undertake independent research with following Outcomes:

LOC 1: Students will gain skills of scientific analysis.

LOC 2: Students will gain contemporary and interdisciplinary knowledge.

LOC 3: Students will have global understanding of nuances of Research.

Musika
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Anish
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Harsh
19/09/2023

Sujal Ray
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Prak
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Aditya
19/09/23

Pratik
19.09.2023

Ranjan
19/9/2023

Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of lectures
I	Research- Meaning, Purpose, Significance, Types, Stages of Research, Review of Literature, Ethical issues in Research, Plagiarism.	08
II	Research Design- Meaning and types, Identification of Research Problems and Types of variables. Hypothesis- Nature, Types, Sources, Importance, Characteristics of a good hypothesis.	10
III	Method and Tools of Data Collection Sources of Data- Primary and Secondary, Comparative method, Observation, Interview, Questionnaire, and Schedule Sampling Method- Concept, Types, Purpose, and Rationale	12
IV	Analysis and Processing of Data, Classification, and Tabulation of Data Measures of Central Tendency and Variability, Graphic representation Use of Internet and Computer technologies in Research- MS Word, MS Excel, Power point Presentation, SPSS	10
V	Report Writing and Thesis writing- Objective, Content, Layout, Research proposal/ Synopsis. Referencing- Endnote, Footnote, In-text citation, Index, Diacritical work, Bibliography (MLA and APA formats), Webliography	10
Tutorial		10
Total		60

Suggested readings

1. Ackoff, R.L., (1953), "Design of social research" The University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
2. Goode, W. and Hatt, P.K., (1952), "Methods in Social Research" MC Gracw-Hill.
3. Sharma, V.P. (2013), "Research Methodology" PanchsheelPrakashan, Jaipur.
4. Singh, A.K., "Test Measurements and Research Methods in Behavioural Sciences" Bharti Bhavan Publication.
5. मिश्रा , जयदेव : ऐतिहासिक अनुसन्धान, काशी प्रसाद जायसवाल शोध संस्थान , पटना।
6. आहूजा, राम: सामाजिक अनुसन्धान, रावत प्रकाशन, जयपुर।
7. राणा सुनील कुमार सिंह - सामाजिक शोध की पद्धति।
8. सावित्री सिन्हा: अनुसन्धान का स्वरूप, नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस , दिल्ली।
9. विनय मोहन शर्मा: शोध प्रविधि , नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस , दिल्ली।
10. सावित्री सिन्हा: अनुसन्धान की प्रक्रिया , विजयेंद्र स्नातक, हिंदी अनुवाद परिषद्।

Akshita
18.09.2023

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Anurag
19/09/2023

Darshan
19/9/2023
Sudhakar
19.09.2023

PKS
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Aditi
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Pradip
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Pranav
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