

PHILOSOPHY

(B) Minor Courses to be offered by the Department for students of other Departments of Humanities

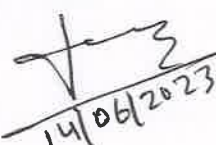
Sl.No.	Sem	Type Of Course	Name of Course	Credits	Marks
1	I	MIC-1	Deductive logic	3	100
2	II	MIC-2	Scientific Method	3	100
3	III	MIC-3	Indian Philosophy	3	100
4	IV	MIC-4	Indian Ethics	3	100
5	V	MIC-5	Western Philosophy	3	100
6	V	MIC-6	Western Ethics	3	100
7	VI	MIC-7	Basic Concepts of Philosophy	3	100
8	VI	MIC-8	Philosophy of Religion	3	100
9	VII	MIC-9	Social and Cultural Philosophy	4	100
10	VIII	MIC-10	Political Philosophy	4	100

Sub Total= 32

Note: The Department may reduce the syllabus of the Minor Courses as per the credit distribution. The Department concerned may also decide practical courses.



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SEMESTER - I

MIC-1 : DEDUCTIVE LOGIC

Objectives: After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:


1. Develop the ability of logical aptitude and reasoning in resolving the various issues and to ascertain the truth in life.
2. Get rid of Superstitions, dogmas and illusions.
3. Develop understanding related to right belief, faith and reality in socio-religious realm of life.
4. Remove the ambiguity and vagueness of language and to reach the clarity of thought and vision.
5. Develop potentiality towards logical argumentation.


MIC-1 : DEDUCTIVE LOGIC (Theory: 3 credits)		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Hours
1	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Subject-Matter and Branches of Logic2. Nature and classification of Term, Proposition and Argument3. Truth and Validity.	10
2.	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Classification of Categorical Propositions according to Quality and Quantity2. Distribution of Terms and Square of opposition3. Immediate Inference : Conversion and Obversion	10
3.	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Categorical Syllogism2. Syllogistic Rules and Fallacies	10
TOTAL		30

Outcome: To attain error-free knowledge.

Reading List :

1. Copi, I.M. *Introduction to Logic*, New Delhi: Pearson, 2014, 2017.
2. Copi, I.M. *Introduction to Symbolic Logic*
3. Cohen, Morris and Ernst Nagel, *An Introduction to Logic and Scientific Method*, Delhi, Allied Publishers, 1968.
4. Gangadutta Jha, *Nigaman Tarka Shastra*, Students Friends, 1988.
5. Ashok Kumar Verma, *Nigaman Tarka Shastra*, Motilal Banarsidas, Patna
6. Basson And O'connor, *Introduction To Symbolic Logic*.
7. Dr Kedarnath Tiwari- *Tarkshastra Parichaya*(An introduction to logic)
8. Prof Ashok kumar verma, *Pratikatmak Tarkshastra*.
9. B.N.Roy, *Text Book of Deductive Logic*.


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Semester-2

MIC-2 : Scientific Method

Objectives: After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

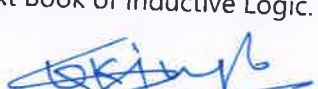
- 1 Differentiate between scientific and popular ways of reasoning.
- 2 Enhance the reasoning skills and develop grounds for rejecting the wrong arguments.
- 3 Evolve grounds for the elimination of superstitious beliefs and to formulate ways for strong arguments.


MIC-2 : Scientific Method (Theory: 3 credits)		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Hours
1	1. Nature and Scope of Scientific Method 2. Postulates of Induction. 3. Explanations : Scientific and Unscientific	10
2.	1. Analogy 2. Mill's Experimental Methods.	10
3.	1. Nature and scope of hypothesis in scientific method 2. Classification of hypothesis 3. Conditions of hypothesis 4. Proofs of hypothesis	10
TOTAL		30

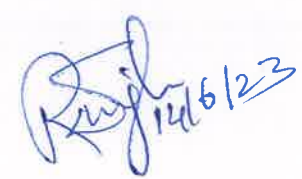
Outcome: To attain objectivity and highest probability of truth in knowledge.

Reading List :

1. Cohen, Morris and Ernst Nagel, *An Introduction to Logic and Scientific Method*, Delhi, Allied Publishers, 1968. Tr. Purnchandra Jain, Tarkshastra and Vaigyanik Pranali(Vol.I,II,III) Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Akadamy.
2. Copi, Irving M., Carl Cohen and Kenneth McMahan, *Introduction to Logic*, Delhi, Pearson, 2016.
3. Gangadutta Jha, *Agaman Tarkshastra*, Student's Friends, 1996
4. Ashok Kumar Verma, *Agaman Tarkshastra*, Motilal Banarsidas, Patna.
5. Dr Kedarnath Tiwari, *Tarkshastra Evam Vaigyanik Paddhati*.
6. B.N.Roy, *Text Book of Inductive Logic*.


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SEMESTER III
MIC-03: Indian Philosophy

Division of Marks:

ESE -	70
CIA -	30
Total -	100

The question paper pattern of End Semester Examination (ESE) shall consists of three parts-

Part A – Compulsory – consisting of objective/multiple choice type- each carrying two marks	-	10x02=20 marks
Part B –Short Answer Type-Four questions to be answered out of six questions- each carrying five marks	-	04x05=20 marks
Part C –Long Answer Type- Three questions to be answered out of Five questions- each carrying ten marks	-	03x10=30 marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) –

A. One mid-semester written tests (1x15)	-	15 marks
B. Seminar/Quiz/Presentation/Assignment	-	10 marks
C. Attendance and Conduct	-	05 marks

Course Objectives

After completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO 1. Develop a perspective on the foundations of the Indian philosophical ideas.
- CO 2. Understand the concepts of the development of the Indian philosophical schools
- CO 3. Develop a perspective on the different Indian methods to analyze the different problems of Philosophy.

MIC-03 : Indian Philosophy (Theory : 3 Credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Hours
1	1. Salient Features of Indian Philosophy. 2. Aastik and Nastik Darshan.	5
2	1. Charvaka- Epistemology, Dehatmavada, & Ethics. 2. Buddha Philosophy – Four Noble Truth 3. Jaina Philosophy – Jiva, Bondage & Liberation.	10
3	1. Nyaya Philosophy – Types of Pramanas. 2. Vaisheshika Philosophy – Padarth.	5
4	1. Sankhya Philosophy – Purusha and Prakriti. 2. Yoga Philosophy – Eight fold Path,	5
5	1. Vedanta Philosophy : a) Shankar – Brahma and World, b) Ramanuj – Brahma and world	5
Total		30

Suggested Readings:

1. M. Hiriyanna, Outlines of Indian Philosophy.
2. C.D.Sharma, A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy.
3. S. N. Das Gupta – History of Indian Philosophy- Vol. I, II & III.
4. S. Radhakrishnan – Indian Philosophy.
5. J. N. Sinha – Indian Philosophy.
6. हरेन्द्र प्रसाद सिन्हा-भारतीय दर्शन की रूपरेखा
7. बी. एन. सिंह –भारतीय दर्शन
8. चटर्जी एवं दत्ता-भारतीय दर्शन
9. बलदेव उपाध्याय –भारतीय दर्शन
10. Dr. Vijay Kumar – Jain evam Daudh Giksha Darshan.

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SEMESTER IV

MIC-04: Indian Ethics

Division of Marks:

ESE	-	70
CIA	-	30
Total	-	100

The question paper pattern of End Semester Examination (ESE) shall consists of three parts-

Part A – Compulsory – consisting of objective/multiple choice type- each carrying two marks	-	10x02=20 marks
Part B –Short Answer Type-Four questions to be answered out of six questions- each carrying five marks	-	04x05=20 marks
Part C –Long Answer Type- Three questions to be answered out of Five questions- each carrying ten marks	-	03x10=30 marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) –

A. One mid-semester written tests (1x15)	-	15 marks
B. Seminar/Quiz/Presentation/Assignment	-	10 marks
C. Attendance and Conduct	-	05 marks

Course Objectives

After the completion of the course, the student will have to:

- CO 01 Develop a better orientation towards Indian ethical heritage.
- CO 02 Understand Indian moral philosophy in comparison with western frame work.
- CO 03 Achieve philosophical clarity in applying traditional moral wisdom in present context.

MIC-04 : Indian Ethics (Theory: 3 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Hours
1	Indian Concept of Morality as distinguished from Non-morality and Immorality	05
2	The Systems : (a) Charvaka – Hedonism (b) Nyaya – Vaisheshika (Adrishta) (c) Yoga- Yama & Niyama (d) Jain – Panch Mahavrata (e) Buddhism – Brahmivihar (f) Mimansa – Apurva	15
3	Moral Concepts · Purushartha, Varnasharma, Pravriti and Nivriti, Jivanmukti.	10
TOTAL		30

Suggested Readings :

1. Kedar Nath Tiwari : Classical Indian Ethical Thought : Motilal Banarsidas.
2. I.C. Sharma : Ethical Philosophies of India.
3. S.K. Maitra : The Ethics of the Hindus.
4. Ashok Kr. Verma : Nitishastra ki Ruprekha, Motilal Banarasidas.
5. Nityananda Mishra : Nitishastra – Siddhant tatha Prayog.
6. भारतीय दर्शन में जीवन के मूल्य – प्रो० मंगला रानी

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SEMESTER V

MIC-5: Western Philosophy

Division of Marks:

ESE	-	70
CIA	-	30
Total	-	100

The question paper pattern of End Semester Examination (ESE) shall consists of three parts-

Part A – Compulsory – consisting of objective/multiple choice type- each carrying two marks	-	10x02=20 marks
Part B –Short Answer Type-Four questions to be answered out of six questions- each carrying five marks	-	04x05=20 marks
Part C –Long Answer Type- Three questions to be answered out of Five questions- each carrying ten marks	-	03x10=30 marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) –

A. One mid-semester written tests (1x15)	-	15 marks
B. Seminar/Quiz/Presentation/Assignment	-	10 marks
C. Attendance and Conduct	-	05 marks

Course Objectives

After the completion of the course, the student will have to:

- CO 1. Develop a better orientation towards Western philosophical heritage with a rational viewpoint.
- CO 2. Understand and interpret issues concerning trends of contemporary Western philosophy.
- CO 3. Achieve philosophical clarity of Western traditions in philosophy.

MIC-5: Western Philosophy (Theory: 3 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Hours
1	1. Descartes: Method, Cogito-Ergo- Sum, Mind Body Relation 2. Spinoza: Geometrical method, Substance, 3. Leibnitz: Monads, Pre-established harmony.	10
2	1. Locke: Simple and Complex ideas. 2. Berkeley: Refutation of Matter, Esse- est – percipi 3. Hume : Causation, Scepticism	10
3	Kant- 1. Reconciliation of Rationalism and Empiricism.	10
TOTAL		30

Suggested Readings:

1. Y. Masih, A Critical History of Western Philosophy.
2. C. D. Sharma, Paschatya Darsan.
3. Russell, A History of Western Philosophy.
4. F. Thilly, History of Western Philosophy.
5. W. T. Stace, A Critical History of Greek Philosophy
6. Dr Vijay Kumar, Paschatya Darsan ke Pramukh Sidhant.
7. Dr. B. N. Singh – Paschatya Darshan Ki Samsyayen

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SEMESTER V
MIC-06 : Western Ethics

Division of Marks:

ESE	-	70
CIA	-	30
Total	-	100

The question paper pattern of End Semester Examination (ESE) shall consists of three parts-

Part A – Compulsory – consisting of objective/multiple choice type-
each carrying two marks - 10x02=20 marks

Part B –Short Answer Type-Four questions to be answered out of six questions-
each carrying five marks - 04x05=20 marks

Part C –Long Answer Type- Three questions to be answered out of Five questions-
each carrying ten marks - 03x10=30 marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) –

A. One mid-semester written tests (1x15)	-	15 marks
B. Seminar/Quiz/Presentation/Assignment	-	10 marks
C. Attendance and Conduct	-	05 marks

Course Objectives

After completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO 1.** To analyze and critically evaluate various ethical theories and their applications.
- CO 2.** Understand and interpret issues concerning human conduct with a moral rational approach.
- CO 3.** Achieve philosophical clarity in a given situation of different moral issues.

MIC-06: Western Ethics (Theory : 3 Credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Hours
1	1. Nature and scope of Ethics, 2. Normative Ethics, Meta-ethics and Applied Ethics.	5
2	1. Postulates of morality, 2. Moral and Non- moral action. 3. Nature and object of moral judgement.	10
3	1. Standard of Morality : External laws, Hedonism, Rigorism Theories of Punishment : Deterrent theory, Retributive theory and Reformative theory.	15
Total		30

Suggested Readings:

1. W. Lillie – An Introduction of Ethics.
2. W Frankena, Ethics, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi. 1982.
3. J.S. Mill - Utilitarianism
4. Kant – Ground work of the Metaphysics of morals.
5. डॉ. बी. एन. सिंह –नीतिशास्त्र
6. डॉ. वेद प्रकाश वर्मा–नीतिशास्त्र के मूलसिद्धांत
7. डॉ. ए. के. वर्मा–नीतिशास्त्र की रूपरेखा
8. डॉ. शांति जोशी–नीतिशास्त्र
9. प्रो० ज्ञानजय द्विवेदी–अधिनीतिशास्त्र का सरल अध्ययन

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SEMESTER VI

MIC-07 : Basic Concepts of Philosophy

Division of Marks:

ESE	-	70
CIA	-	30
Total	-	100

The question paper pattern of End Semester Examination (ESE) shall consists of three parts-

Part A – Compulsory – consisting of objective/multiple choice type- each carrying two marks	-	10x02=20 marks
Part B –Short Answer Type-Four questions to be answered out of six questions- each carrying five marks	-	04x05=20 marks
Part C –Long Answer Type- Three questions to be answered out of Five questions- each carrying ten marks	-	03x10=30 marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) –

A. One mid-semester written tests (1x15)	-	15 marks
B. Seminar/Quiz/Presentation/Assignment	-	10 marks
C. Attendance and Conduct	-	05 marks

Course Objectives

After completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO 01: To analyze and critically evaluate various philosophical theories and their applications.

CO 02: Understand and interpret issues concerning human conduct with a clear and rational approach.

CO 03: Achieve philosophical clarity in a given situation of different phases of life.

MIC-07: Basic Concepts of Philosophy (Theory : 3 Credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Hours
1	Introduction : 1. Nature of philosophy and Darshan shastra 2. Relation of Philosophy with Science and Religion 3. Main branches of philosophy.	05
2	Ontology (Western Philosophy) : 1. Concept of Ultimate Reality 2. Relation between Ultimate Reality and World as Immediate reality. 3. Theories related to the Nature of Ultimate Reality Materialism, Idealism and Dualism. 4. Origin of World : Creationism and Evolutionism.	15
3	Ontological Concepts (Indian Philosophy) : 1. Brahma : Saguna and Nirguna 2. Aatma : Jain, Sankhya 3. Causation : Satkaryavada & Asatkaryavada 4. God : Nyaya and Yoga Darshan	10
5	Total	30

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Suggested Readings:

1. J. N. Sinha : Intoduction to Philosophy
2. राजेन्द्र प्रसाद : दर्शन शास्त्र की रूपरेखा
3. अशोक कुमार वर्मा : तत्वमीमांसा एवं ज्ञानमीमांसा
4. केदार नाथ तिवारी : तत्वमीमांसा एवं ज्ञानमीमांसा
5. ज्ञानंजय द्विवेदी : तत्वमीमांसीय और ज्ञानमीमांसीय समस्यायें (समग्र व वस्तुनिष्ठ समाधान)
6. चन्द्रधर शर्मा : भारतीय दर्शन आलोचना एवं अनुशीलन
7. हरेन्द्र प्रसाद सिन्हा : भारतीय दर्शन की रूपरेखा

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SEMESTER VI

MIC-08: Philosophy of Religion

Division of Marks:

ESE	-	70
CIA	-	30
Total	-	100

The question paper pattern of End Semester Examination (ESE) shall consists of three parts-

Part A – Compulsory – consisting of objective/multiple choice type- each carrying two marks	-	10x02=20 marks
Part B –Short Answer Type-Four questions to be answered out of six questions- each carrying five marks	-	04x05=20 marks
Part C –Long Answer Type- Three questions to be answered out of Five questions- each carrying ten marks	-	03x10=30 marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) –

A. One mid-semester written tests (1x15)	-	15 marks
B. Seminar/Quiz/Presentation/Assignment	-	10 marks
C. Attendance and Conduct	-	05 marks

Course Objectives

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO 01 Learn to think philosophically about religion. They will be able to move away from irrational blind faiths and dogmas.
- CO 02 Develop the attitude of religious tolerance which is conducive for a multi-religious society.

MIC-08 : Philosophy of Religion (Theory: 3 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Hours
1	1. Philosophy of Religion: Its Nature and relationship to Theology. 2. Nature of Religion, Religion and Morality, Religion without God. 3. Distinguish between Dharma and Religion.	10
2	1. Religious Consciousness. 2. Attributes of God 3. Arguments for the existence of God: Ontological, Cosmological, Teleological and Moral Argument.	10
3	3. Problem of Evil: Natural and Moral Evil. 4. Theistic Solution of the Problem of Evil.	10
TOTAL		30

Reading List:

1. John Hick, Philosophy of Religion.
2. Yaqub Masih, Introduction to Religious Philosophy.
3. Yakub Masih, Samanya Dharma Darshan evam Darshnik Vishleshan.
4. Verma, Ved Prakash, Dharma Darshan ki Mool Samasyayen
5. Dr. Ramendra, Dharma Darshan: Samanya evam Tulnatmak
6. Prof. Harendra Prasad Sinha, Dharma Darshan ki Ruparekha
7. प्रो० ज्ञानजय द्विवेदी – धर्मदर्शन की समस्याएँ (समग्र व – वस्तुनिष्ठ समाधान)
8. ऋषि कान्त पाण्डेय, धर्म-दर्शन

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SEMESTER VII

MIC-09: Social and Cultural Philosophy

Division of Marks:

ESE	-	70
CIA	-	30
Total	-	100

The question paper pattern of End Semester Examination (ESE) shall consist of three parts-

Part A – Compulsory – consisting of objective/multiple choice type- each carrying two marks	-	10x02=20 marks
Part B –Short Answer Type-Four questions to be answered out of six questions- each carrying five marks	-	04x05=20 marks
Part C –Long Answer Type- Three questions to be answered out of Five questions- each carrying ten marks	-	03x10=30 marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) –

A. One mid-semester written tests (1x15)	-	15 marks
B. Seminar/Quiz/Presentation/Assignment	-	10 marks
C. Attendance and Conduct	-	05 marks

Course Objectives

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO 01 Understand the Philosophical Background of Society and Culture.
- CO 02 Understand the need and direction of Socio-Cultural Reform.
- CO 03 Understand the Cultural Background of Economic Growth and Progress.

MIC-09 : Social and Cultural Philosophy (Theory: 4 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Hours
1	1. Nature of Social Philosophy 2. Its Relation with Sociology and Psychology.	05
2	1. Social Change : a) Factors of Social Change b) Tradition and Modernity 2. Social Stratification (Varna and Class), Social Mobility	10
3	1. Concepts of Culture 2. Characteristics of Indian Culture	05
4	1. Components of Culture a) Dharma / Religion b) Philosophy c) Language & literature, Arts & Craft (Aesthetics) & Bangsect d) Economy 2. Culture and its Relationship with Reform (Social) and Growth (Human Resource and Economic)	20
TOTAL		40

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Suggested Readings :

1. प्रारम्भिक समाज एवं राजनीति दर्शन : डॉ० अशोक कुमार वर्मा
2. Social Philosophy : J. S. Mackenzie
3. The Social Contract : J.J. Rousseau
4. समाज दर्शन का परिचय : डॉ० शिवभानु सिंह
5. पर्यावरणीय सौन्दर्य दर्शन (तथ्य और अनुशीलन) : प्रो० किस्मत कुमार सिंह
6. संस्कृति के चार अध्याय : रामधारी सिंह 'दिनकर'
7. भारतीय संस्कृति : डॉ० देवराज
8. भारतीय संस्कृति : नरेन्द्र मोहन
9. सनातन संस्कृति का मूलज्ञान : प्रतीक प्रजापति
10. भारतीय संस्कृति, धर्म और दर्शन : डॉ० शशि शर्मा, डॉ० सुषमा देवी
11. संस्कृति दर्शन : हिममत सिंह
12. हमारी संस्कृति : प्रो० मंगलारानी

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SEMESTER VIII

MJC-10: Political Philosophy

Division of Marks:

ESE	-	70
CIA	-	30
Total	-	100

The question paper pattern of End Semester Examination (ESE) shall consist of three parts-

Part A – Compulsory – consisting of objective/multiple choice type- each carrying two marks	-	10x02=20 marks
Part B –Short Answer Type-Four questions to be answered out of six questions- each carrying five marks	-	04x05=20 marks
Part C –Long Answer Type- Three questions to be answered out of Five questions- each carrying ten marks	-	03x10=30 marks

Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) –

A. One mid-semester written tests (1x15)	-	15 marks
B. Seminar/Quiz/Presentation/Assignment	-	10 marks
C. Attendance and Conduct	-	05 marks

Course Objectives

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO 01 Define the nature of Political Philosophy and its relations to Political Science.
- CO 02 Know rights and duties of Individuals and characteristics of institutions through Socio-Political approach of the subject.
- CO 03 Mould themselves into better citizens by understanding the notion of democracy and a set of other ideologies.
- CO 04 Learn the notion of co-existence in a society with multicultural setup.

MJC-10 :Political Philosophy (Theory: 4 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Hours
1	1. Political Philosophy: Its Nature and Distinction from Political Science 2. Individual and Society 3. Political Concepts: i) Liberty ii) Equality iii) Fraternity iv) Justice v) Political Obligation	10
2	1. Political Ideologies: i) Democracy ii) Socialism iii) Secularism iv) Humanism v) Integral Humanism (Ekatma Manavvada)	15
3	1. Method of Political Action: i) Terrorism ii) Revolution iii) Satyagraha iv) Antyodaya v) International Morality	15
TOTAL		40

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Suggested Readings :

1. D. D. Raphael : Problems of Political Philosophy
2. MacIver and Page : Society An Introductory Analysis
3. Verma, Ashok Kumar : Prarambhik Samaj evam Rajniti Darshan
4. Ramendra : Samaj aur Rajniti Darshan
5. Dr. Avay Kumar Singh : Aatankvad Ek Samasya
6. Dr. Gyananjai Dwivedi : Samaj Aur Rajneeti Ka Darshnik Adhyayan

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