

# 4-Years Bachelor of Science/Arts (MATHEMATICS)

## CBCS Syllabus

### Semester-I

#### MJC-01: Algebra (06 credits) (Lecture: 60)

**Course Objectives:** The primary objective of this course is to introduce the basic tools of theory of equations, complex numbers, number theory and matrices to understand their linkage to the real-world problems.

**Course Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to:

- i) Employ De Moivre's theorem in a number of applications to solve numerical problems.
- ii) Apply Euclid's algorithm and backwards substitution to find greatest common divisor.
- iii) Recognize consistent and inconsistent systems of linear equations by the row echelon form of the augmented matrix, using rank.

#### Course Contents:

**Unit 1** (Lecture: 10)  
Polar representation of complex numbers, De -Moivre's theorem and its applications, Logarithms of complex quantities, Hyperbolic functions, Gregory series, Summation of series, Resolution into factors.

**Unit 2** (Lecture: 12)  
Cartesian product of sets, Equivalence relations, partition, partial and total order relation Functions, Composition of functions, Invertible functions, Cardinality of a set, Countable and Uncountable sets, Cantor's theorem,

**Unit 3** (Lecture: 12)  
Well-ordering property of positive integers, Division algorithm, Euclidean algorithm, Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic, Modular arithmetic and basic properties of congruences, Principle of mathematical induction.

**Unit 4** (Lecture: 12)  
Matrices, Operation on Matrices, Kinds of matrices, Transpose, symmetric & skew symmetric Matrices, Hermitian, skew Hermitian Matrices, Adjoint and Inverse of a matrix, orthogonal matrix, Solution of a system of linear equations by matrix methods. Echelon forms, Rank of a matrix.

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## Unit 5

(Lecture: 14)

Fundamental theorem of algebra, Relation between roots and coefficients of a polynomial equation, Symmetric Function of roots, Transformation of equation, Descartes rule of signs, Solution of Cubic equation (Cardon's method) and bi quadratic equation (Euler's method).

### References:

1. Dickson, Leonard Eugene (1922). *First Course in The Theory of Equations*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc. New York.
2. Kolman, Bernard, & Hill, David R. (2001). *Introductory Linear Algebra with Applications* (7<sup>th</sup>ed.). Pearson Education, Delhi. First Indian Reprint 2003.

### Additional Readings:

1. Andrilli, Stephen, & Hecker, David (2016). *Elementary Linear Algebra* (5<sup>th</sup>ed.). Academic Press, Elsevier India Private Limited.
2. Burton, David M. (2007). *Elementary Number Theory* (7<sup>th</sup>ed.). Tata Mc-Graw Hill Edition, Indian Reprint.
3. K.K.Jha , Advanced Set Theory.Nav BharatPrakashan Patna
4. M.L.Khanna, Theory of Equations, Jai Prakash Nath& Co. Merrut (U.P.)
5. Lalji Prasad, Matrices, Paramount Publications Patna
6. Dasgupta , Trigonometry, Bharti Bhawan Patna.

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# MATHEMATICS

## Semester-II

### MJC-02: Calculus & Geometry (06 credits) (Lecture: 60)

**Course Objectives:** The primary objective of this course is to introduce the basic tools of calculus and geometric properties of different conic sections which are helpful in understanding their applications in planetary motion, design of telescope and to the real-world problems.

**Course Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to:

- i) Apply derivatives in Optimization, Social sciences, Physics and Life sciences etc.
- ii) Compute area of surfaces of revolution and the volume of solids by integrating over cross-sectional areas.

#### Course Contents:

**Unit 1** (Lectures: 12)  
Successive differentiation and Leibnitz's theorem, Maclaurin's and Taylor's series of Expansion, Tangent and Normal, Partial differentiation and Euler's theorem, Total Differential, L'Hospital's rule, Curvature, Asymptotes, Curve tracing in Cartesian coordinates and polar coordinates of standard curves.

**Unit 2** (Lectures: 12)  
Integration of rational and irrational functions. Evaluation of definite integrals, Reduction formulae. Area, Length of plane curves and area bounded by plane curves. Volume and surface area of solid of revolution, Beta and Gamma Functions, Multiple Integrals.

**Unit 3** (Lectures: 10)  
Transformation of rectangular axes, General equations of conics and its reduction to the normal form, Equation of the tangent and normal at a point of the Conics.

**Unit 4** (Lectures: 12)  
Sphere, Cone, Cylinder, Central conicoid, Paraboloids, Plane section of conicoid, Generating lines, Tangent plane and normal to a conicoid.

**Unit 5** (Lectures: 14)  
Scalar triple product and vector triple product, Product of four vectors, Introduction to vector functions, Operations with vector-valued functions, Differentiation and integration of vector functions, Gradient of a scalar and Divergence and Curl of a vector function in Cartesian coordinate.

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### References:

1. Anton, Howard, Bivens, Irl, & Davis, Stephen (2013). *Calculus* (10<sup>th</sup>ed.). John Wiley & Sons Singapore Pte. Ltd. Indian Reprint (2016) by Wiley India Pvt. Ltd. Delhi.
2. Osborne, George. A. (1906). *Differential and Integral Calculus with Examples and Applications*. Revised Edition. D. C. Heath & Co. Publishers. Boston, U.S.A.
3. Strauss, Monty J., Bradley, Gerald L., & Smith, Karl J. (2007). *Calculus* (3<sup>rd</sup>ed.). Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Pearson Education). Delhi. Indian Reprint 2011.

### Additional Readings:

1. Thomas, Jr. George B., Weir, Maurice D., & Hass, Joel (2014). *Thomas' Calculus* (13<sup>th</sup>ed.). Pearson Education, Delhi. Indian Reprint 2017.
2. Lalji Prasad , Integral Calculus, Paramount Publications Patna
3. B.C. Das and B.N. Mukherjee, Differential calculus , Integral Calculus, Dhur & Sons Pvt.Ltd. Kolkatta
4. Shanti Narayan , P.K.Mittal , Integral Calculus, S. Chand, New Delhi
5. Utpal Chatterjee, Vector and Tensor Analysis , Academic Publishers ,Kolkatta
6. Dasgupta , Differential Calculus, Bharti Bhawan Patna

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## SEMESTER- III

### MJC-03: Real Analysis

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Understand many properties of the real line and learn to define sequence in terms of functions.  
**CO2:** Recognize bounded, convergent, divergent, Cauchy and monotonic sequences.  
**CO3:** Apply tests for convergence and absolute convergence of an infinite series of real numbers.

MJC-03: Real Analysis (5 credits) Full Marks- 100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Dedekind theory of real numbers, Algebraic and order properties of $\mathbb{R}$ , Archimedean Property, Density Theorem, Completeness property of $\mathbb{R}$ , Bounded sets, Theorems on Suprema and Infima.	10
2	Neighbourhood of a point in $\mathbb{R}$ , Open and closed sets, Limit points and isolated points of a set, Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem for a set, Derived set, Clouser and Interior of a set.	12
3	Sequence and its convergence, Bounded sequence, Monotone sequences, Subsequences, Limit of a sequence, Limit Theorem, Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem for sequences, Limit superior and limit inferior for bounded sequence, Cauchy sequence, Cauchy's general principle of convergence.	14
4	Infinite series and their convergence, Cauchy Criterion, Tests for convergence: Comparison test, D'Alembert Ratio Test, Cauchy's root test, Rabbe's test, Logarithmic test, D'Morgan and Bertrand's test, Cauchy integral test, Cauchy condensation test, Gauss's test, Alternating series, Leibnitz test, Absolute and Conditional convergence.	14
<b>TOTAL</b>		50

#### Book References:

- Bartle, Robert G., & Sherbert, Donald R. (2015). Introduction to Real Analysis (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Wiley India Edition. New Delhi.
- Ross, Kenneth A. (2013). Elementary Analysis: The theory of calculus (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics, Springer. Indian Reprint.
- Malik, S. C. & Arora, Savita. (2021). Mathematical Analysis (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). New Age International Publishers, New Delhi
- Jha, K.K. Advanced Course in Real Analysis and Higher Analysis. New Bharat Publishing House.

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 Dr. Vipul Kumar Baranwal 21/09/23 (S.B. Rai)  
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**SEMESTER- III**  
**MJC-04: Ordinary Differential Equations**

Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Understand the concept of ordinary differential equation.  
**CO2:** Solve first order linear and non-linear differential equation and linear differential equations of higher order using various techniques.  
**CO3:** Apply these techniques to solve and analyze various mathematical models.

<b>MJC-04: Ordinary Differential Equations</b> (4 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Formulation of Differential equations and its order and degree, General, Particular and Singular solutions of differential equations, variables separable, Equations reducible to variables separable, Homogeneous differential equations, Equations reducible to homogeneous form, Exact differential equations and equations reducible to the exact form, Linear differential equations and equations reducible to linear form, Bernoulli equation.	10
2	Differential equations of first order but not of first degree, Singular solutions, Clairaut's form, Orthogonal Trajectories of family of curves, Wronskian and its properties, Linear differential equation of order greater than one with constant coefficients, Cauchy- Euler Equation, Legendre's Linear Equation.	10
3	Second order linear differential equations with variable coefficients: Use of a known solution to find another, normal form, method of undetermined coefficient, variation of parameters, Total differential equation in three variables, Simultaneous differential equations.	10
4	Definition of Laplace transform, Existence Theorem, Formulas and Properties of Laplace transform, Laplace transform of special functions viz: Dirac's delta, Unit step, Periodic, Bessel, Error functions, Inverse Laplace transform, Formulas and Properties of inverse Laplace transform, Convolution theorem, Solution of ordinary differential equation using Laplace transform.	10
<b>TOTAL</b>		40

**Book References:**

1. Simmons, George F. (2016). Differential Equations with Applications and Historical Notes. Tata-McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi.
2. Raisinghania, M.D. (2020). Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations (20<sup>th</sup> ed.). S. Chand Publication.
3. Bronson, R. & Coasta, Gabriel B. (2021). Schaum's Outline of Differential Equations (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). McGraw Hill.
4. Prasad, Lalji. (2019). Differential Equations. Paramount Publication.

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## SEMESTER – IV

### MJC-05: Theory of Real Functions

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to understand:

- CO1: The concept of limit of a function.  
CO2: The geometrical properties of continuous functions on closed intervals.  
CO3: The applications of mean value theorem and Taylor's theorem.

MJC-05: Theory of Real Functions (Theory: 5 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Limit of functions, Sequential criterion for limits, Divergence criteria, Limit theorems, One-sided limits, Infinite limits and limits at infinity.	10
2	Continuous functions, Sequential criterion for continuity and discontinuity, Algebra of continuous functions, Properties of continuous functions on closed intervals, Uniform continuity, Uniform continuity theorem.	14
3	Differentiability of a function, Algebra of differentiable functions, Increasing and Decreasing functions, Sign of derivatives, Chain rule, Darboux's theorem, Intermediate value theorem for derivatives, Rolle's theorem, Lagrange's and Cauchy's Mean value theorem and their applications.	14
4	Taylor's theorem with Lagrange's and Cauchy's remainder forms, Maclaurin's theorem, Application of Taylor's theorem in error estimation, Extreme values, Theorems related to extrema.	12
	<b>TOTAL</b>	50

#### Book References:

1. Bartle, Robert G., & Sherbert, Donald R. (2015). Introduction to Real Analysis (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Wiley India Edition. New Delhi.
2. Ross, Kenneth A. (2013). Elementary Analysis: The theory of calculus (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics, Springer. Indian Reprint.
3. Malik, S. C. & Arora, S. (2021). Mathematical Analysis (6<sup>th</sup> ed.), New Age International Publishers, New Delhi
4. Jha, K.K. Advanced Course in Real Analysis and Higher Analysis. New Bharat Publishing House.



## SEMESTER- IV

### MJC-06: Group Theory

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Recognize the mathematical objects that are groups, and classify them as abelian, cyclic and permutation groups, etc.  
CO2: Explain the significance of the notion of cosets, normal subgroups, and factor groups.  
CO3: Understand Automorphism, Class Equation and Sylow's theorem.

MJC-06 : Group Theory (5 credits) Full Marks: 100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Definition and examples of groups, Elementary properties of groups, Subgroups and examples of subgroups, Generator of a group, Cyclic group, Properties of cyclic groups.	10
2	Permutations Group, Even and odd permutations, Alternating Group, Cosets and its properties, Lagrange's theorem, Fermat's Little theorem, Euler's theorem, Normal subgroups, Quotient groups, Center of a group, Normalizer of an element, Normalizer of a subgroup.	10
3	Group homomorphisms, Kernel of a group homomorphism, Fundamental theorem of group homomorphism, Isomorphisms, Properties of Isomorphisms, First, Second and Third isomorphism theorems for groups, Cayley's theorem.	10
4	Automorphism, Inner automorphism, Group of Automorphisms, Group Automorphisms of finite and infinite cyclic groups, Commutator subgroup.	08
5	Conjugacy classes, Class equation, p-groups, Cauchy's theorem for finite abelian groups, Sylow's theorems.	12
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>50</b>

#### Book References:

1. Gallian, Joseph. A. (2013). Contemporary Abstract Algebra (8<sup>th</sup> ed.). Cengage Learning India Private Limited, Delhi. Fourth impression, 2015.
2. Herstein I.N. (2003). Topics in Algebra (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). John Wiley & Sons.
3. Khanna, Vijay K. & Bhambri, S. K. A Course in Abstract Algebra (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). Vikash Publishing House Private Limited, New Delhi.
4. Fraleigh, John B. (2002). A Course in Abstract Algebra (7<sup>th</sup> ed.). Pearson Education.



## SEMESTER- IV

### MJC-07: Partial Differential Equations

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Formulate, classify and transform partial differential equations into canonical form.  
CO2: Solve linear and non-linear partial differential equations using various methods.  
CO3: Solve some physical problems.

MJC-07: Partial Differential Equations (5 credits) Full Marks- 100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Partial differential equations – Basic concepts and definitions, Formation of PDEs, Classification of First order PDEs, Lagrange's and Charpit's method for solving PDEs.	14
2	Homogeneous and non-homogeneous Partial differential equation of second and higher order with constant coefficients, Partial differential equations reducible to equations with constant coefficients.	12
3	Partial differential equations of second order with variable coefficients, Monge's Methods, Classification of second order linear equations as hyperbolic, parabolic or elliptic, Reduction of second order linear equations to canonical forms.	10
4	Fourier series in $(c, c + 2\pi)$ , Dirichlet's condition (without proof), Euler's formulae, Fourier series for even and odd functions, Fourier series of arbitrary interval $(0, 2L)$ and $(-L, L)$ , Fourier Half range sine and cosine series, Method of Separation of variables, Solution of the Wave, Heat and Laplace equations and their applications.	14
	<b>TOTAL</b>	50

#### Book References:

1. Sneddon, Ian N. (2006). Elements of Partial Differential Equations. Dover Publications. Indian Reprint.
2. Raisinghania, M. D. (2018). Advanced Differential Equations (19<sup>th</sup> ed.). S. Chand Publication.
3. Raisinghania, M.D. (2020). Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations (20<sup>th</sup> ed.). S. Chand Publication.
4. Amarnath T. An elementary course in Partial differential equations (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Narosa Publication.

## SEMESTER -V

### MJC-08: Ring Theory and Linear Algebra-I

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to understand:

- CO1:** The fundamental concept of Rings, Fields, subrings, integral domains, ring homomorphisms and their properties.
- CO2:** The concept of linear independence of vectors over a field, the idea of a finite dimensional vector space, basis of a vector space and the dimension of a vector space.
- CO3:** Basic concepts of linear transformations, the Rank-Nullity Theorem, matrix of a linear transformation, algebra of transformations and the change of basis.

MJC-08 : Ring Theory and Linear Algebra-I (5 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Definition and examples of rings, Properties of rings, Definition and examples of Subrings, Zero divisors, Integral domains and its examples, Properties of integral domains, Division rings, fields, Characteristic of a ring, Ideals and its properties, Quotient rings.	14
2	Ring homomorphisms, Kernel of Ring homomorphisms, Properties of ring homomorphisms, Isomorphism theorems for Rings.	10
3	Vector spaces, Subspaces, Algebra of subspaces, Linear combination of vectors, Linear span, Linear independence, Basis and dimension, Dimension of subspaces, Quotient spaces.	14
4	Linear transformations, Null Spaces and Ranges, Matrix representation of a linear transformation, Rank-Nullity theorem, Algebra of linear transformation, Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors, Characteristic equation of a matrix and Cayley-Hamilton theorem.	14
5	Isomorphisms for vector spaces, Isomorphism theorems for vector spaces, Invertibility and Isomorphisms.	8
<b>TOTAL</b>		60

#### Book References:

1. Gallian, Joseph. A. (2013). Contemporary Abstract Algebra (8<sup>th</sup> ed.). Cengage Learning India Private Limited. Delhi. Fourth impression, 2015.
2. Herstein, I. N. (2006). Topics in Algebra (2nd ed.). Wiley Student Edition. India.
3. Friedberg, Stephen H., Insel, Arnold J., & Spence, Lawrence E. (2003). Linear Algebra (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
4. Kumaresan, S. (2000). Linear Algebra: A Geometric Approach, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited, New title Edition.
5. Hoffman, Kenneth & Kunze, Ray Alden (1978). Linear Algebra (2nd ed.). Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Limited. Delhi. Pearson Education India Reprint, 2015.

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## SEMESTER – V

### MJC-09: Multivariate Calculus

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to understand:

- CO1: The conceptual variations when advancing in calculus from one variable to multivariable discussions.
- CO2: Inter-relationship amongst the line integral, double and triple integral formulations.
- CO3: Applications of multi variable calculus tools in physics, optimization, and understanding the architecture of curves and surfaces in plane and space etc.

MJC-09 : Multivariate Calculus (5 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Functions of several variables, Limits and continuity, Partial derivatives, Euler's theorem, Higher order partial derivatives, Total differential and differentiability, Schwarz and Young's theorem, Chain rule.	12
2	Directional derivatives, Gradient, Maximal and normal property of the gradient, Tangent planes and normal lines, Level curves and surfaces, Gradient and Tangents to Level curves, Extrema of functions of two variables, Critical points, Saddle points, Method of Lagrange multipliers.	12
3	Double integrals in Cartesian and polar co-ordinates, area and surface area, Triple integrals, Volume by triple integrals, triple integrals in cylindrical and spherical coordinates, Change of variables in double and triple integrals.	14
4	Line integrals, Applications of line integrals: Mass and Work, Fundamental theorem for line integrals, Definition of vector field, Conservative vector fields, Divergence and curl.	12
5	Green's theorem- Tangential and Normal form, Evaluation of line integrals using Green's theorem, Surface integrals, Stokes' theorem, The Gauss divergence theorem.	10
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>60</b>

#### Book References:

1. Malik, S.C. & Arora, Savita (2017). Mathematical Analysis, New Age International Private Limited.
2. Strauss, Monty J., Bradley, Gerald L., & Smith, Karl J. (2007). Calculus (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Pearson Education). Delhi. Indian Reprint 2011.
3. Marsden, J. E., Tromba, A., & Weinstein, A. (2004). Basic Multivariable Calculus. Springer (SIE). First Indian Reprint.
4. George B. Thomas, Joel Hass, Christopher Heil, Maurice D. Weir, Thomas' Calculus, 14e Paperback, Pearson Education.
5. Prasad Lalji, Advanced Calculus, Paramount Publications, Revised Edition (2015).

## SEMESTER – VI

### MJC-10: Complex Analysis

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Understand the significance of differentiability of complex functions leading to the understanding of Cauchy-Riemann equations.
- CO2:** Evaluate the contour integrals and understand the role of Cauchy-Goursat theorem and the Cauchy integral formula.
- CO3:** Expand some simple functions as their Taylor and Laurent series, get familiar with the linear transformation and Mobius transformation.

<b>MJC-10: Complex Analysis</b> (4 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Introduction to complex number and its geometrical interpretation, algebra of complex numbers, functions of complex variables, limit of a complex function, continuity and uniform continuity, differentiability, Analytic and regular functions, Cauchy-Riemann equation and it's applications.	08
2	Exponential function, logarithmic function, Branches and derivatives of logarithms, trigonometric and hyperbolic functions, derivatives of functions, Definite integrals of functions, Contours, Contour integrals with examples, Upper bounds for moduli of contour integrals.	08
3	Complex integration, Cauchy's theorem, Cauchy's Goursat theorem, primitives, Cauchy's integral formula, Cauchy's integral formula for the derivative of an analytic function, Morera's theorem, Poisson's integral formula for a circle, Cauchy's inequality, Liouville's Theorem and Fundamental theorem of Algebra.	08
4	Convergence of sequences and series, Taylor series with examples; Laurent series and its examples, Absolute and uniform convergence of power series, Uniqueness of series representations of power series.	08
5	Linear Transformation, Jacobian of a transformation, Elementary transformations: translation, rotation, magnification, inversion, Mobius transformation (bilinear transformation), Cross ratio, preservation of cross ratio under bilinear transformation, fixed point of a bilinear transformation.	08
<b>TOTAL</b>		40

#### Book References:

1. Brown, James Ward, & Churchill, R. V. (2014). Complex Variables and Applications (9<sup>th</sup> ed.). McGraw-Hill Education. New York.
2. S. Ponnusamy, (2011) Foundation of complex Analysis, Alpha Science International Ltd. UK.
3. Bak, Joseph & Newman, Donald J. (2010). Complex analysis (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics, Springer. New York.
4. Zills, Dennis G., & Shanahan, Patrick D. (2003). A First Course in Complex Analysis with Applications. Jones & Bartlett Publishers, Inc.
5. Mathews, John H., & Howell, Rusell W. (2012). Complex Analysis for Mathematics and Engineering (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). Jones & Bartlett Learning. Narosa, Delhi. Indian Edition.

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## SEMESTER – VI

### MJC-11: Metric Space

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Understand the basic concepts of metric spaces;  
CO2: Correlate these concepts to their counter parts in real analysis;  
CO3: Understand the abstractness of the concepts such as open balls, closed balls, compactness, connectedness etc. beyond their geometrical imaginations.

MJC-11: Metric Space (5 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Definition and examples of metric spaces, notion of Open and closed ball, Neighborhood of a point, Open set, Interior point, Interior of a set, Limit point of a set, Derived set, Closed set, Closure of a set, Diameter of a set, Dense set, Subspaces.	12
2	Sequences in metric spaces, Cauchy sequences, Complete metric space, Cantor's intersection theorem, Baire's category theorem, Contraction mapping, Banach fixed point theorem.	12
3	Continuous mappings, Sequential criterion and other characterizations of continuity, Uniform continuity, Homeomorphism.	10
4	Connectedness, Connected subsets of R, Connectedness and continuous mappings.	08
5	Compactness, boundedness, Continuous functions on compact spaces.	08
	<b>TOTAL</b>	50

#### Book References:

1. Kumaresan, S. (2014). Topology of Metric Spaces (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Narosa Publishing House. New Delhi.
2. Simmons, G. F. (2004). Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis. Tata McGraw Hill. New Delhi.
3. E.T. Copson, (1968) Metric Spaces, Cambridge University Press
4. S. Shirali and H.L. Vasudeva, Metric Spaces, Springer.
5. P. K. Jain and K. Ahmad, Metric Spaces, Narosa Publishing House.

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## SEMESTER – VII

### MJC-13: Ring Theory and Linear Algebra-II

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Appreciate the significance of factorization in rings and integral domains.
- CO2: Compute the characteristic polynomial, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, and eigenspaces, as well as the geometric and the algebraic multiplicities of eigenvalues.
- CO3: Compute inner products and determine orthogonality on vector spaces, including Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization to obtain orthonormal basis.

MJC-13: Ring Theory and Linear Algebra-II (5 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Field of quotients of an integral domain, Embedding of rings, Polynomial rings, The Division algorithm and consequences, The Remainder Theorem, The Factor Theorem, Irreducible Polynomials, Reducible polynomials, Primitive Polynomial, Gauss's Lemma, Irreducibility tests, Unique factorization domains.	14
2	Linear Functionals, Dual spaces, dual basis, Double dual, Annihilators, Transpose of a linear transformation and its matrix in the dual basis.	12
3	Eigenspaces of a linear operator, Diagonalization of Linear Operators, Invariant subspaces, The minimal polynomial for a linear operator.	10
4	Inner products and Norms, Orthonormal basis, Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization process, Orthogonal complements, Bessel's inequality.	10
5	The adjoint of a linear operator, Least squares approximation, Minimal solutions to systems of linear equations, Normal and Self-Adjoint Operators, Unitary and orthogonal operators	14
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>60</b>

#### Book References:

1. Gallian, Joseph. A. (2019). Contemporary Abstract Algebra (9th ed.), Cengage Learning India Private Limited.
2. Friedberg, Stephen H., Insel, Arnold J., & Spence, Lawrence E. (2022). Linear Algebra (5th ed.), Pearson Education.
3. Herstein, I. N. (2006). Topics in Algebra (2nd ed.). Wiley Student Edition. India.
4. Hoffman, Kenneth M., & Kunze, Ray Alden (1978). Linear Algebra (2nd ed.). Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Limited. Delhi. Pearson Education India Reprint, 2015.
5. Kumaresan, S. (2000). Linear Algebra: A Geometric Approach, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited, New title Edition

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**SEMESTER – VII**  
**MJC-15: Numerical Methods**

**Course Outcomes**

**After the completion of the course, the student will be able to understand:**

- CO1:** Various numerical techniques to find the zeroes of nonlinear functions of single variable and solution of a system of linear equations up to a certain given level of precision.
- CO2:** Interpolation techniques to compute the values of functions for equal and unequal intervals.
- CO3:** Applications of numerical differentiation and integration to convert differential equations into difference equations for numerical solutions.

<b>MJC-15: Numerical Methods</b> <b>(6 credits)</b> <b>Full Marks-100</b>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics to be covered</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
1	Errors: Relative, Absolute, Round off, Truncation, Finding roots of Transcendental and Polynomial equations: Bisection method, Secant method, Regula-Falsi method, Newton-Raphson method, Fixed point iteration method, Rate of convergence.	12
2	Solution of system of linear algebraic equations: Partial pivoting, LU decomposition and its applications, Gaussian Elimination and Gauss Jordan methods, Gauss Jacobi method, Gauss Seidel method, SOR methods and their convergence analysis.	12
3	Finite differences, Interpolation, Newton's Forward and Backward interpolation, Stirling's Formula, Bessel formula, Newton's divided difference, Lagrange's Interpolation, Inverse Interpolation.	12
4	Numerical differentiation, Numerical Integration: Newton Cotes formula, Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's 1/3 <sup>rd</sup> rule, Simpsons 3/8 <sup>th</sup> rule, Gauss quadrature formula.	12
5	Solution of difference equation of the first order, General solution, Linear difference equation with constant co-efficient, Solution of ordinary differential equations one step method: Euler's and modified Euler's method, Picard's method, Runge-Kutta methods.	12
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>60</b>

**Book References:**

1. S. S. Sastry, Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis: Prentice-Hall of India, 5th edition, 2012.
2. S. R. K. Iyengar, R. K. Jain and M. K. Jain, Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation: New Age International, 6th edition, 2012.
3. V. Rajaraman, Computer oriented Numerical Methods: Prentice-Hall of India, 3rd edition, 2004.
4. E. Balaguruswamy, Numerical Methods: Mcgraw Hill Education, 1st edition, 1999.
5. Bradie, Brian. (2006). A Friendly Introduction to Numerical Analysis. Pearson Education, India. Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. Third impression 2011.

*Handwritten signatures and dates:*  
 V. S. Sastry 21/09/23  
 S. R. K. Iyengar 21/09/23  
 V. Rajaraman 21/09/23  
 E. Balaguruswamy 21/09/23  
 Bradie, Brian 21/09/23  
 Singh 21/09/23  
 Afalim 21.09.23  
 J. S. Sastry 21.09.23  
 J. S. Sastry 21.09.2023



## SEMESTER – VIII

### MJC-16: Mathematical Finance

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Interest rates and its types.  
 CO2: Financial markets and derivatives including options and futures.  
 CO3: Pricing and hedging of options, interest rate swaps and no-Arbitrage pricing concept.

MJC-16 : Mathematical Finance (Theory: 4 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Interest rates, Types of rates, Measuring interest rates, Zero rates, Bond pricing, Forward rate, Duration, Convexity, Exchange traded markets and OTC markets.	10
2	Derivatives--Forward contracts, Futures contract, Options, Types of traders, Hedging, Speculation, Arbitrage, No Arbitrage principle, Short selling, Forward price for an investment asset.	10
3	Types of Options, Option positions, Underlying assets, Factors affecting option prices, Bounds on option prices, Put-call parity, Early exercise, Effect of dividends.	10
4	Binomial option pricing model, Risk neutral valuation (for European and American options on assets following binomial tree model), Lognormal property of stock prices, Distribution of rate of return, expected return.	10
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>40</b>

#### Book References:

1. Hull, J. C., & Basu, S. (2010). Options, Futures and Other Derivatives (7th ed.). Pearson Education. New Delhi.
2. Luenberger, David G. (1998). Investment Science, Oxford University Press. Delhi.
3. Ross, Sheldon M. (2011). An elementary Introduction to Mathematical Finance (3rd ed.). Cambridge University Press. USA.

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*Ajith*  
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# Syllabus for 4 Year Undergraduate Programme under CBCS System

## RESEARCH METHODOLOGY FOR FACULTY OF SCIENCE

### SEMESTER-VII: MAJOR COURSE-14 (MJC-14)

Credits: Theory-05

Full Marks: ESE-70 + CIA-30 = 100

#### Objective of the Course

- To introduce fundamental of research process including problem identification, hypothesis concept and to draw conclusion.

#### Learning outcome:

After completion of this course the students will be able to

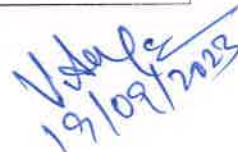
- Develop the skill of contextualization of knowledge and critical thinking
- Choose appropriate methods of research aims and objectives.
- Apply ethical principle in research work.
- Understand the philosophy of research integrity and publication ethics.

MJC-XIV :Research Methodology (Credit: 5)		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Hours (50)
1	<b>Fundamental of Research</b>	
	1.1 Philosophy, concept, aims, objectives, purpose and scope of research.	04
	1.2 Types of Research : Descriptive vs Analytical, Pure vs Applied, Conceptual vs Empirical, Qualitative vs Quantitative, Scientific vs Technical.	03
	1.3 Good Laboratory Practices and safety measures.	02
2	<b>Concept of Research Problem and Research Designing</b>	
	2.1 Identifying the Research Problem: meaning; importance; sources; selecting, stating and evaluating a research problem	03
	2.2 Hypothesis: Designing and Testing	03
	2.3 Experimental Research and Design: Approximation of data, simulation and modelling	02
	2.4 Sampling: Types of sampling, Questionnaire and observational methods of data collection.	03



  
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3	<p><b>Use of Tools and Techniques in Research</b></p> <p>3.1 Use of Search engines for reviewing of literature and data retrieving(Google scholar, PubMed, ResearchGate and ShodhGanga)</p> <p>3.2 Use of Software: Microsoft Word, Microsoft Excel, Latex,SPSS/R/MATLAB/SCILAB/EndNote</p> <p>3.3 Basic Statistical Methods and Techniques: Descriptive Statistics, Test of Significance, ANOVA, Regression Analysis.</p> <p>3.4 Electronic submission of paper in different journals, Transferring big files through software</p>	02 03 03 03
4	<p><b>Scientific Communication</b></p> <p>4.1 Steps of Research Paper writing: Title, Abstract and Keywords, Introduction, Material and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusion, Conflict of Interest, Acknowledgment, Table and Graphs, Appendices.</p> <p>4.2 Research Proposal: Writing and Submission</p> <p>4.3 Funding Agencies: BCST, UGC, CSIR, ICMR,DST, DBT, ICAR</p> <p>4.4Seminar/Conference/Webinar presentation: Abstract writing and oral (PPT)and poster presentation.</p> <p>4.5Journal: Types, Indexing, Concept of Impact factor and Citation.</p>	04 03 02 02 02
5	<p><b>Research Publication and Ethics</b></p> <p>5.1 Ethical issues in Research</p> <p>5.2 Plagiarism : Meaning, Types and Implications, Checking Software</p> <p>5.3 IPR: Patent, Copyright and Trademark</p> <p>5.4 UGC guidelines on Research Ethics</p>	02 02 01 01
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>50</b>

**Recommended Books:**

1. Research Methodology- C.R. Kothari
2. Research Methodology :Methods & Technique (2023) – VimalSagar, AGPH, Bhopal
3. Research Methodology for PhD Coursework (2023)- D.N. Pandit, Hindustan Publishing Corporation, New Delhi
4. Statistics: A modern approach (2022) - D.N. Pandit, Hindustan Publishing
5. Essays on Research Methodology (2015)-Hegde D.S. Springer
6. Research Methodology Step by Step Guide for Beginners (2019)-Kumar R. Sage Publication.
7. Research Methodology for Science: Michael P. Marden Cambridge Univ. Press
8. Fundamentals of Research Methodology and Statistics (2006): Singh Y.K. New Edge Publication

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